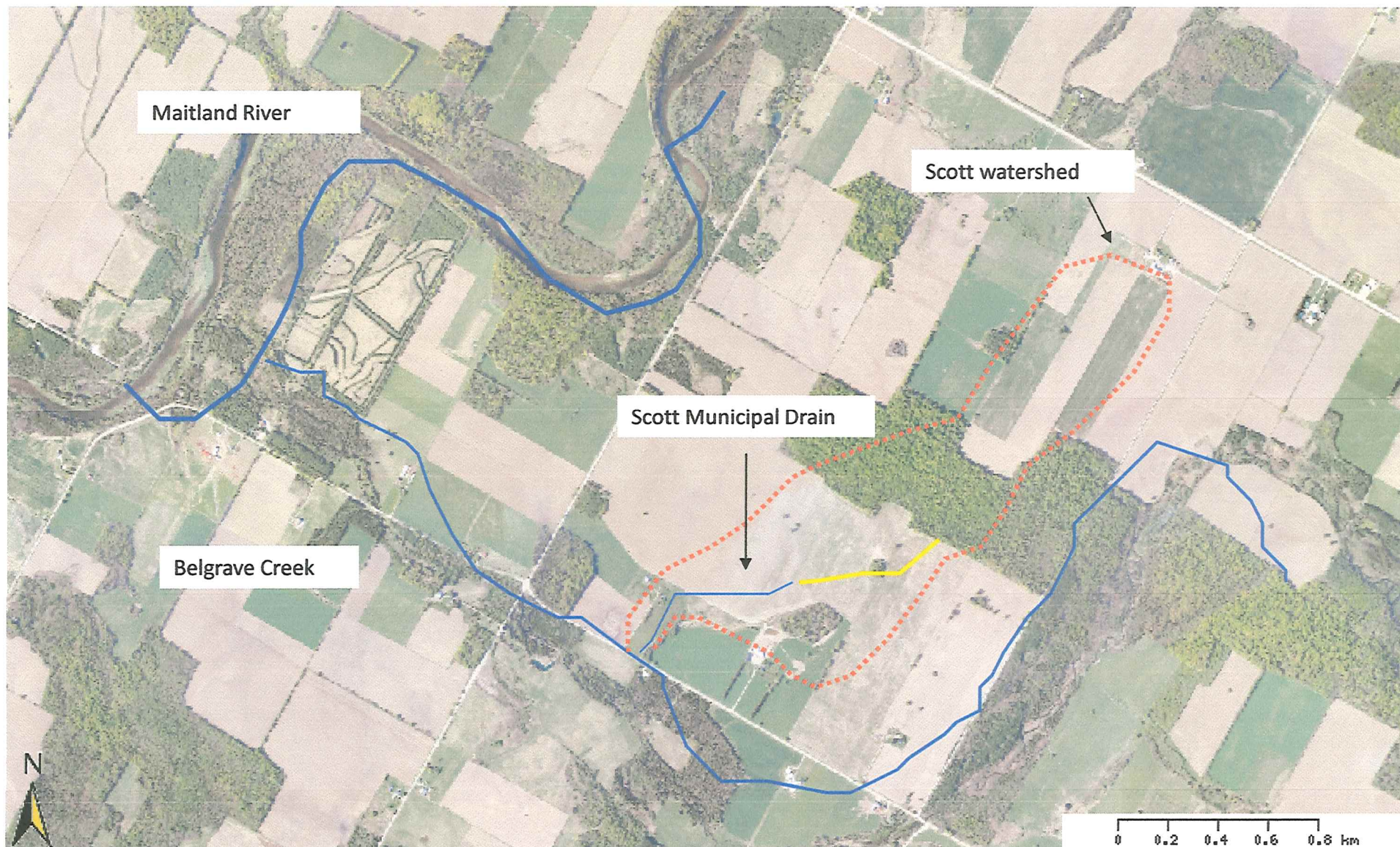




System Approach